Animals in Ancient Egyptian Tales: Symbolic Meanings and Significance Dr. Hazem Mohamed Sayed Farrag Ain Shams University hazem.farrag@art.asu.edu.eg

Abstract

Results

This study explores the symbolic meanings and significance of animals in ancient Egyptian tales. By analyzing a variety of narratives, this research investigates how the ancient Egyptians viewed animals and the environmental context in which they lived. The paper examines all animals mentioned in ancient Egyptian tales and classifies them as domestic or wild. Domestic animals, such as cattle, played a remarkable role in most of the Egyptian tales, while wild animals, such as snakes and lions, were multisymbolic and represented the sun, solar god Re, god Atum, and fate or destiny. This research provides insight into ancient Egyptian culture and beliefs.

Domestic animals, such as cattle, played a remarkable role in most of the Egyptian tales.

Cattle were considered a symbol of richness and good life and were represented as smart, loyal, and even capable of thinking and talking.

Bulls were seen as a symbol of strength, fertility, and

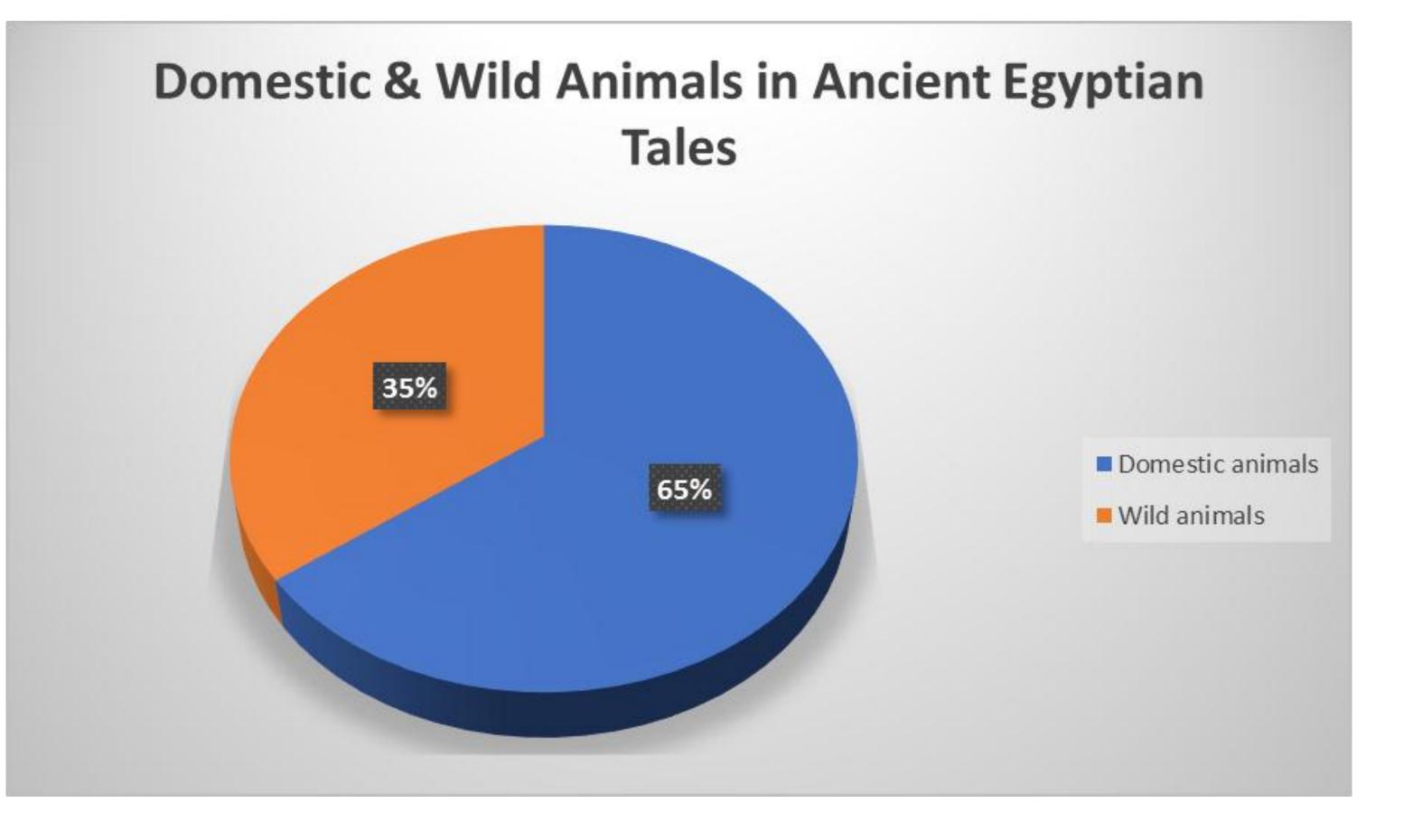
Introduction

power, while cows were sacred to many female goddesses such as Hathor, Isis, and others.

Dogs were rarely described in ancient Egyptian narratives, but their depictions in art show their importance in ancient society.

Wild animals, such as snakes and lions, were multisymbolic, representing the sun, solar god Re, god Atum, and fate or destiny.

The ancient Egyptian civilization was greatly influenced by the animals living in the Nile Valley and surrounding deserts. Animals played a significant role in the lives of the ancient Egyptians, appearing in their art, religion, and tales. Animals were seen as more than just creatures but also as symbolic representations of various deities, ideas, and cultural beliefs. This study explores the symbolic meanings and significance of animals in ancient Egyptian tales, providing insight into the beliefs



Materials and Methods

This research analyzes a variety of ancient Egyptian stories to investigate the environmental context of these tales and gain insight into how the ancient Egyptians viewed animals. The paper examines all animals mentioned in ancient Egyptian narratives and classifies them as domestic or wild. The study also explores the different types of animals, such as bulls, oxen, cows, dogs, horses, monkeys, pigs, donkeys, and rams, and how they were represented in various tales.

Discussion

The significance of animals in ancient Egyptian tales can be understood by examining the culture and beliefs of this ancient civilization. Domestic animals, such as cattle, were vital to the ancient Egyptians and represented their way of life. Wild animals, such as snakes and lions, were multisymbolic and represented various deities and beliefs. The close relationship between humans and animals is evident in tales such as "The Doomed Prince," where the dog is the protagonist's companion. The different types of animals, such as bulls, oxen, cows, dogs, horses, monkeys, pigs, donkeys, and rams, were represented in various tales and had different symbolic meanings.

References

- Houlihan, P., The Animal world of the Pharaohs, Cairo, 1996
- Lichtheim, M., Ancient Egyptian Literature, 3 vols, Berkeley - Los Angeles - London, 1973-1980.
- Loprieno, A. (ed.), Ancient Egyptian literature, Leiden – Köln - New York, 1996.
- Simpson, W. K. (ed.), The Literature of Ancient Egypt. An Anthology of Stories, Instructions and Poetry, London - New Haven, 1972.
- Lesko, L., «Three Late Egyptian Stories Reconsidered»,

in: Lesko, L. (ed.), Egyptological Studies in Honour of Richard Parker, Hanover - London, 1986, pp. 98-103.

Acknowledgements

I am grateful to all of those with whom I have had the pleasure to work during this research. Each of the members of my Dissertation Committee has provided me extensive personal and professional guidance and taught me a great deal about both scientific research and life in general.

research poster presentation design © 2022 www.PosterPresentations.com