

Author: Hana Navratilova Subject: Egypt; Graffiti; Epigraphy; Social History; New Kingdom. ISBN: 978 o 9930920 3 9 Copyright Year: 2015 Format: Hardback Pages: xxvii + 371 pp.; 47 figs; 63 pls Imprint: Abercromby Press

Price: £55 (exclusive of postage)

Orders: Email: benedict.davies@gmail.com

HANA NAVRATILOVA

This new edition of Dr Navratilova's pioneering *Visitors' Graffiti of Dynasties 18 and 19 in Abusir and Northern Saqqara* presents an enhanced edition of the graffiti of the necropoleis of Abusir and Saqqara, together with a comprehensive survey of graffiti across the entire Memphite region. This important corpus reveals multiple aspects of the social and cultural history of the New Kingdom — a period that was characterised by significant developments in Egyptian society. The identities of Dynasty 18 élites, innovative interpretation of archaism and tradition, as well as the formation of skilled workmen communities, are all reflected in the visitors' texts in the Memphite royal pyramid complexes. Furthermore, this book investigates the status of the specific personalities who were known to have left graffiti — from interested courtiers and high echelon administrators to craftsmen and junior administrators ("scribes") — and the motives that inspired them to record commemorative inscriptions.

This is a revised and substantially expanded version of a previous catalogue of texts, which has been supplemented with commentaries and interpretative essays, together with an introduction to graffiti research and to graffiti epigraphy. The publication also includes new records of recently discovered graffiti as well as hitherto unpublished archive material.

Dr Hana Navratilova is an Egyptologist with specific interests in the Egyptian New Kingdom, Egyptian historiography, and the history of Egyptology. She studied at Charles University in Prague, where she wrote theses on the Egyptian revival in Bohemia (2002) and a study on Egyptian historical thought (2006). A former assistant on the Topographical Bibliography at the Griffith Institute (University of Oxford), she is currently engaged in the recording and publication of visitors' graffiti in the Pyramid complex of Senwosret III, Dahshur (Egypt), for the Metropolitan Museum of Art, and work on a new biography of Jaroslav Černý.

CONTENTS

Abbreviations	ix
List of Illustrations	xvi
Acknowledgements	xxi
Foreword to the Second Edition	xxiv
Preface	xxvi

PART ONE

INTRODUCTION TO GRAFFITI

1. Introduction	3
2. Prolegomenon—Graffiti, Ancient & Modern	5
3. Defining Ancient Graffiti	9
4. Egyptian Graffiti—An Outline	11
5. A History of Graffiti Writing in Egypt	15
6. Current Discussions on Graffiti	27
7. Pursuing Visitors' Graffiti	31

PART TWO

The Graffiti of the Memphite Necropoleis

1. Introduction	47
2. The Graffiti of Giza	53

3. The Graffiti of Abusir & Abu Ghurob	55
4. The Graffiti of Northern Saqqara	107
5. A Survey of the Graffiti of Southern Saqqara	197
6. Dahshur—The Graffiti in the Pyramid Complex of Senwosret III	205
7. Maidum—The Graffiti in the Pyramid Complex of Sneferu	225

PART THREE

Observing & Interpreting Memphite Graffiti

1. Prolegomenon	239
2. Text Studies	241
3. Context Studies	261
Excursus A: Comparing the 18 th & 19 th Dynasties	281
Excursus B: Ramesside Special Activities in the Memphite Necropoleis	285
Excursus C: Kings in the Visitors' Graffiti of Abusir & Northern Saqqara	289
Conclusions—Diversity & Similarity	297
Appendix A: Graffiti Epigraphy	307
Appendix B: Archive Materials	317
Tables	337
Indexes	367

Plates